

ROMANIA





ROMANIA (01.07.2007)

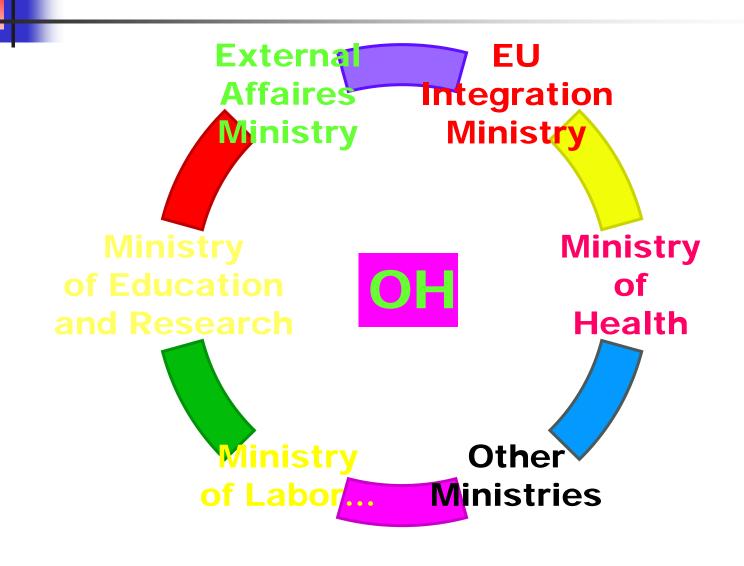
Surface – 238,391 km² Population - 21,537,563 Life expectancy 72,61/69,17/76,14 "Active persons" between 15-64 years - 9,994 thou. inhabitants 4,885 thou. workers Occupational Diseases 1.200-2,000/ year

OCCUPATIONAL HEALTH

SYSTEM Government **Education and** Labor, Social Solidarity **Ministry of Health** and Family Ministry **Research Ministry Direction of** Universities / **Labor Inspection** Work conditions **Preventive Faculties** Medicine and OH Units of Medicine **Occupational** National Institute Labor Region. Centers o Health Inspectorate **Public Health Disciplines Directions of Public Health OM clinics OM** surgeries

Private Public

OCCUPATIONAL HEALTH SYSTEM



ROMANIAN LEGISLATION

- In according with EU legislation
- Framework Directive Law no. 319/ 2006
 - Law of occupational safety and health
- EU Directives Government Decisions, Norms
- Specific Statute OH Physician
- Law no 346/ 2002 (with amendments and specific norms) law of insurance for work accidents and occupational diseases. The insurance for WAOD is compulsory for all economical activities (private and state).

MEDICAL STAFF IN OCCUPATIONAL MEDICINE

- OH physicians (specialists) 4 (3, 5) years
 - Risk assessment and risk communication
 - Monitoring of workers' health
 - Control of professional rehabilitation, reconversion
 - Employer counseling in OH politics
 - Participate at the national informational system
- Family physicians with "Competence in Enterprise Medicine" –
 200 hours / 5 years Limited competence

OHS

- Employer
- Employee
- Health and Safety Comitee
- Worker representatives
- Union(s)
- Safety responsible
- OH/OM Physician and OH team

PRIVATE SECTOR

Private sector - The base of OH system, especially in enterprises

- OM/OH Surgeries
- OH Laboratories
- Multidisciplinary team
- Occupational Physician Employers' Association

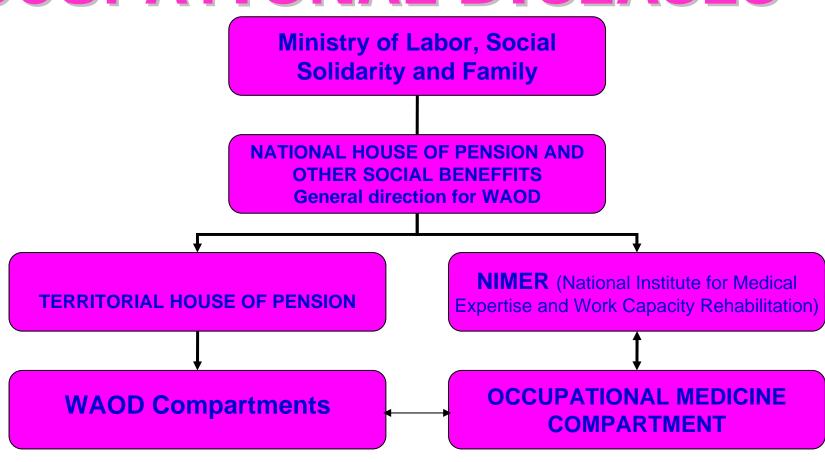
MULTIDISCIPLINARY TEAM

- OH Physician
- Enterprise Physician
- Nurse (Not OH specialty in Romania)
- Psychologist
- Other specialists

OH ORGANIZATIONS

- Romanian Physicians' College, OH Commission
- Romanian Ministry of Health, OH Commission (consultative role)
- Romanian Society of OH

ACCIDENTS AND OCCUPATIONAL DISEASES



INSURANCE BENEFITS Insurance **AUTO-**BY **MATICA REQUEST** LY Compensations **PROFESSION** and benefits in Recovery for AL SICK LEAVE reducing work case of lost of **REORIENTATI INDEMNIZATI** Reimbursemen REHABILI-MEDICAL time/ changing physical/ ON (FOR **ON** (including t of payments **TATION DEVICES** job position psychical training and WAOD) integrity compensation)

ROMANIAN TRAINING IN OCCUPATIONAL MEDICINE

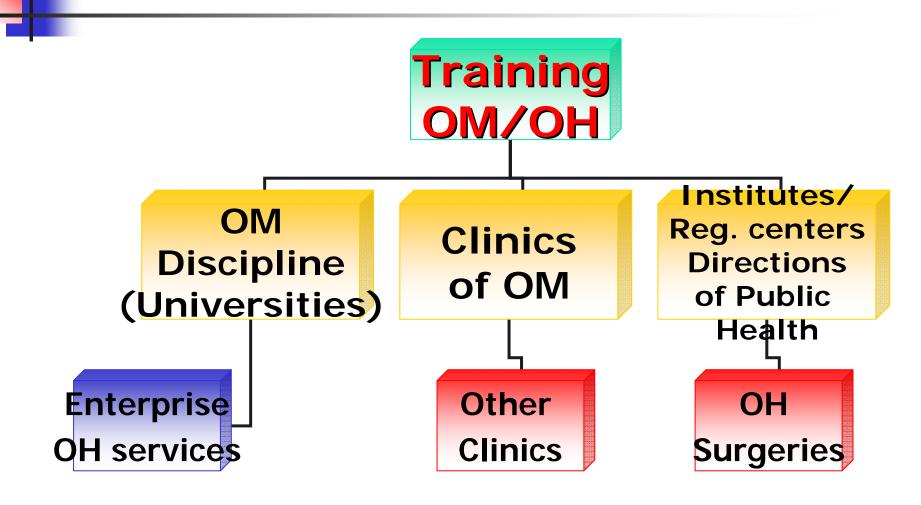
STUDENTS:

- Six year undergraduate training
- One semester (15 / 20 hours of course, 15 / 20 hours of practice)
- Year of study: IV or V
- COMPETITIVE EXAM

SPECIALIST TRAINING

- Four years residents
- OM = clinical specialty
- Different medical services
- National Curriculum
 - Hospital resident
 - OHS unit
- Annual / periodical assessment
- Final exam

SPECIALISTS TRAINING AND PRACTICE





CME

- Compulsory
- Necessity
- Interest increased
- Traditional training
- Distance learning
- Virtual patients
- Blended learning

MINUSES - NO ...

- Objective Evaluation
- Quality control in OH services
- Market economy (?)
- Fair play competition
- Efficient insurance
- Finances for the diagnosis and management of OD

